Agronomy Profile



Grid Sampling

Overview

An accurate soil map is important when efficiently managing fields and soil fertility levels. Grid sampling is an effective soil sampling method to use when fields have a high number of soil types or textures, and when previous cropping and management practices have changed or are unknown.

What you should know

- Soil sampling is essential in determining which nutrients, and at what levels, are available in fields.
- Although grid sampling can be a costly soil sampling practice, it does provide a detailed analysis of which and what levels of fertility inputs should be applied to fields, especially when previous management and cropping histories are unknown or ineffective.
- Soil maps should be updated every 4-6 years and at the same time of year to properly compare new and old maps.
- Based on the results of your soil sampling, an updated soil map of your fields can help you create a management plan with the right inputs for maximizing yields.

Action steps

- 1. **Create a grid**: Divide fields into grid cells to sample individually. An average cell size is 2½ acres. Smaller grid cells provide more samples and a more accurate soil map.
- 2. **Collect samples:** Treat each grid cell as its own field, taking up to 10 random samples per cell to avoid systematic patterns such as starter or replant bands. Take each sample from a depth of approximately 8 inches to collect mobile and non-mobile nutrients.
- 3. **Submit samples:** Take soil samples to your county's extension office or a private lab for testing and analysis. Fall sampling typically produces faster results.



Take 10 random samples per grid cell when grid sampling.



- Soil sampling is essential in determining which nutrients, and at what levels, are available in fields.
- Divide fields into 2½-acre samples to create an accurate soil map.
- After sampling, create a soil map and management plan for more productive fields and higher yields.

NOTES:

For more information, contact:



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